

2005-2006 AISD Student Climate Survey Results

Graham Elementary School



OVERVIEW

Research indicates that school climate can be either a positive influence on the learning environment or a significant barrier to learning. Positive school climate has been associated with fewer behavioral problems for students and increased achievement levels for students (Marshall, n.d.). According to Brian Perkins of the National School Boards Association (2006), research shows that improved school climate contributes to a variety of positive outcomes including higher student achievement, higher morale among students and teachers, fewer student dropouts, reduced violence, better community relations, and increased institutional pride. For these reasons, it is important to examine your school's student climate survey results to identify areas in which your campus climate is strong and areas in need of improvement.

This report summarizes the responses from your school's AISD Student Climate Survey over the last three years, and provides the current year results for all AISD schools at your level. The climate survey measures three dimensions of a school's overall climate, called Behavioral Environment, Adult/Student Interactions, and Academic Environment. Each of these three dimensions is made up of several similar concepts that are measured with groups of related items, or subscales.

CAMPUS RESULTS

AISD Student Climate Survey Participants, 2005-2006

		# of Participants	Response Rate
Graham	05-06	232	90.6%
All Elementary Schools	05-06	16,212	86.9%

Source: Response rates are based on Fall 2005 PEIMS enrollment data submitted to TEA for students in grades 3-11 at all regular campuses, ALC, and ACES.

Average response scores for your campus over the last three years and for all schools at your level this year are presented below for the climate dimensions and their corresponding subscales. Higher average scores indicate a more positive school climate.

Average Dimension and Subscale Scores

<i>Dimension and Subscale</i>	Graham 03-04	Graham 04-05	Graham 05-06	All Elementary Schools 05-06
Behavioral Environment	2.98	2.96	2.95	3.04
<i>Peer Behavior</i>	2.76	↓ 2.60	2.63	2.79
<i>Behavioral Expectations</i>	3.08	↑ 3.23	3.13	3.13
<i>School Safety and Cleanliness</i>	3.16	3.13	3.15	3.27
Adult/Student Interactions	3.42	3.37	3.35	3.41
<i>Teacher Support and Engagement</i>	3.41	3.35	3.36	3.39
<i>Adult Fairness and Respect</i>	3.43	3.38	3.34	3.41
Academic Environment	3.46	3.42	3.45	3.46
<i>Academic Standards</i>	3.69	3.66	3.67	3.70
<i>Academic Self-Confidence</i>	3.39	3.35	3.39	3.39

Note: Scores may range from 1 (lowest) to 4 (highest). Up arrows indicate statistically meaningful increase (based on Cohen's D calculation of effect size) from the previous year; down arrows indicate statistically meaningful decrease from the previous year.

First, examine your campus scores for changes over time. Green upward-facing arrows indicate a statistically meaningful increase in average score from the previous year, red downward-facing arrows indicate a statistically meaningful decrease from the previous year. It is particularly important to examine the individual item responses on the following pages for any subscales with meaningful changes from year to year. If you do not see any arrows, changes in your school's dimension or subscale scores may not represent meaningful differences from year to year.

If the average score for your campus has increased in a particular area, please consider campus policies and practices that may be responsible for these improvements. Conversely, if the average score has decreased, please examine any changes on your campus that may account for these declines and consider possible strategies for improvement. Page 6 contains more information about ways to improve school climate.

Scores for your campus this year should be examined relative to the scores for all schools at your level. If your school's average score for a dimension or subscale is lower than the average for all schools at your level, individual item responses will help you to identify areas for targeted improvement efforts. Alternatively, if your school's average score for this year is higher than the average for all schools at your level, individual item responses will provide more detailed information regarding specific areas of strength to help you identify successful strategies.

The following pages contain response averages for each survey item, grouped by subscale. More detailed information regarding the percentage of students selecting each response option may be found in the Appendix at the end of this report.

BEHAVIORAL ENVIRONMENT

A total of ten items on the survey assess the dimension called Behavioral Environment, the social and physical school environment, including students' peer interactions, their expectations about school rules and their enforcement, and school safety and cleanliness. Behavioral Environment is comprised of three subscales, labeled "Peer Behavior," "Behavioral Expectations," and "School Safety and Cleanliness." Results for the three subscales and the individual items composing each subscale are presented below. Item numbers in each table correspond to the numbers on the survey.

Peer Behavior:

This subscale contains four items that describe the respect and caring among students and the extent to which students obey the school rules. Average scores for each item and for the subscale are reflected in the table below.

Average Response for Peer Behavior Items

<i>Peer Behavior Items</i>	Graham	Graham	Graham	All Elementary Schools
	03-04	04-05	05-06	05-06
1. Students in my school respect each other.	2.73	2.51	2.49	2.74
2. Students at my school respect other students who are different than they are.	2.65	2.63	2.66	2.87
3. I am happy with the way students treat me at school.	3.02	2.94	3.00	2.98
14. Students at my school obey the school rules.	2.57	2.23	2.24	2.54
Peer Behavior Average	2.76	2.60	2.63	2.79

Behavioral Expectations:

Three items comprise this subscale, which measures the clarity and enforcement of school rules and the consequences for rule violations. Average scores for each item and for the subscale are reflected in the table below.

Average Response for Behavioral Expectations Items

<i>Behavioral Expectations Items</i>	Graham	Graham	Graham	All Elementary Schools
	03-04	04-05	05-06	05-06
9. Everyone knows what the school rules are.	3.16	3.07	3.20	3.11
12. The school rules are strictly enforced.	3.05	3.40	2.99	3.24
13. If a school rule is broken, students know what kind of punishment will follow.	3.16	3.22	3.17	3.08
Behavioral Expectations Average	3.08	3.23	3.13	3.13

School Safety and Cleanliness:

The three items on this subscale indicate the degree to which students feel safe at school and perceive the school as clean. Average scores for each item and for the subscale are reflected in the table below.

Average Response for School Safety and Cleanliness Items

<i>School Safety and Cleanliness Items</i>	Graham	Graham	Graham	All Elementary Schools
	03-04	04-05	05-06	05-06
15. I feel safe at my school.	3.24	3.16	3.22	3.38
16. This school is clean.	3.04	3.06	3.07	3.13
17. I feel safe on the school property.	3.32	3.24	3.18	3.35
School Safety and Cleanliness Average	3.16	3.13	3.15	3.27

ADULT/STUDENT INTERACTIONS

Sixteen items on the survey assess the relationship between students and adults on campus, both inside and outside the classroom. The Adult/Student Interactions dimension is measured through two subscales, labeled "Teacher Support and Engagement" and "Adult Fairness and Respect." Results for the two subscales and the individual items composing each subscale are presented below. Item numbers in each table correspond to the numbers on the survey.

Teacher Support and Engagement:

This subscale consists of seven items that assess the extent to which teachers support students with academic issues and personal problems, and the level of enthusiasm that teachers display regarding their teaching. Average scores for each item and for the subscale are reflected in the table below.

Average Response for Teacher Support and Engagement Items

<i>Teacher Support and Engagement Items</i>	Graham	Graham	Graham	All Elementary Schools
	03-04	04-05	05-06	05-06
18. Teachers give rewards or praise for good behavior.	3.46	3.44	3.42	3.37
31. Teachers give rewards or praise for good work.	3.43	3.42	3.37	3.33
27. My teachers are excited about what they teach.	3.54	3.29	3.31	3.41
28. My teachers seem to enjoy teaching.	3.55	3.38	3.46	3.54
36. Teachers give me the help I need with assignments.	3.49	3.46	3.47	3.50
37. My teachers are understanding when I have personal problems.	3.22	3.19	3.22	3.35
38. Teachers help students with personal problems.	3.29	3.33	3.32	3.38
Teacher Support and Engagement Average	3.41	3.35	3.36	3.39

Adult Fairness and Respect:

The nine items on this subscale assess the treatment of students by teachers and other adults on campus in areas such as classroom grading, punishment for breaking the rules, and listening to ideas and opinions. Average scores for each item and for the subscale are reflected in the table below.

Average Response for Adult Fairness and Respect Items

<i>Adult Fairness and Respect Items</i>	Graham	Graham	Graham	All Elementary Schools
	03-04	04-05	05-06	05-06
4. Teachers at this school care about their students.	3.72	3.60	3.61	3.71
5. Adults at this school listen to student ideas and opinions	3.37	3.33	3.08	3.31
6. Adults at this school treat all students fairly.	3.31	3.26	3.16	3.28
7. The staff in the front office respect students.	3.70	3.66	3.61	3.60
10. The school rules are fair.	3.38	3.38	3.25	3.30
11. The punishment for breaking the rules is the same no matter who you are.	3.27	3.27	3.21	3.29
39. I get the grades I deserve on my class work.	3.51	3.35	3.49	3.45
40. My teachers are fair with students.	3.36	3.29	3.31	3.40
41. My teachers apply classroom rules fairly to all students.	3.42	3.42	3.34	3.49
Adult Fairness and Respect Average	3.43	3.38	3.34	3.41

ACADEMIC ENVIRONMENT

A total of fourteen items measure the rigor of academic expectations and students' sense of academic efficacy. Two subscales, labeled "Academic Standards" and "Academic Self-Confidence", comprise the dimension called Academic Environment. Results for the subscales and individual items comprising each subscale are presented below. Item numbers in each table correspond to the numbers on the survey.

Academic Standards:

Three items comprise this subscale, which measures teachers' expectations for students and their work. Average scores for each item and for the subscale are reflected in the table below.

Average Response for Academic Standards Items

<i>Academic Standards Items</i>	Graham	Graham	Graham	All Elementary Schools
	03-04	04-05	05-06	05-06
19. My teachers expect me to do my best work.	3.77	3.74	3.78	3.80
20. My teachers challenge me to do better.	3.58	3.53	3.57	3.56
21. My teachers expect me to get my homework assignments done on time.	3.74	3.70	3.69	3.75
Academic Standards Average	3.69	3.66	3.67	3.70

Academic Self-Confidence:

This subscale is comprised of eleven items that assess students' motivation, self-efficacy, and acquisition of communication and self-evaluation skills. Averages for each item and for the subscale are reflected below.

Average Response for Academic Self-Confidence Items

<i>Academic Self-Confidence Items</i>	Graham	Graham	Graham	All Elementary Schools
	03-04	04-05	05-06	05-06
22. I have learned how to listen better so I can understand the ideas of other students.	3.48	3.45	3.40	3.41
23. I have learned how to explain my ideas more clearly to others in discussions.	3.40	3.28	3.29	3.29
24. I have learned how to explain my ideas in writing more clearly.	3.37	3.26	3.30	3.34
32. I have learned to reach the goals I set for myself.	n/a	n/a	3.45	3.43
33. I have learned ways of working better in groups.	3.43	3.44	3.38	3.42
25. I feel/felt well prepared for TAKS.	3.44	3.34	3.40	3.48
30. My teachers show me ways to judge for myself the quality of my work.	3.28	3.29	3.39	3.39
34. I know whether or not my work is good without being told.	3.17	3.13	3.22	3.23
35. I have learned how to evaluate my work and keep track of my progress.	3.32	3.33	3.37	3.34
26. I try hard to do my best on my schoolwork.	3.69	3.63	3.70	3.68
29. I feel successful in my schoolwork.	3.37	3.40	3.42	3.43
Academic Self-Confidence Average	3.39	3.35	3.39	3.39

HOW TO IMPROVE SCHOOL CLIMATE

Research indicates that survey results can help you to identify one or more key areas for focus, and that parents and students are critical to conversations about strategies for improvement. The following list includes strategies that have been shown to enhance school climate and students' overall educational experience (Marshall, n.d.; Stover, 2005; Perkins, 2006). Your campus already is doing some of these things, but you may want to consider ways to enhance current efforts in the following areas.

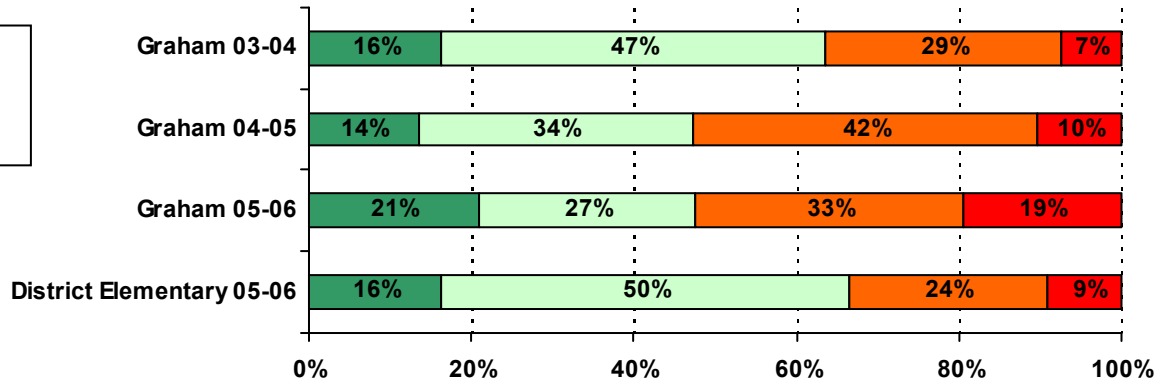
- Increased parent and community involvement.
- Implementation of character education.
- Use of violence-prevention and conflict resolution curricula.
- Use of peer mediation.
- Prevention of acts of bullying.
- Fair, equal, and respectful treatment of students.
- Providing a safe environment for staff and students.
- Personalization through adopt-a-kid programs or honoring most-improved students.
- Implementation of good classroom management.
- Modeling of respect and teamwork among leadership and staff.

APPENDIX

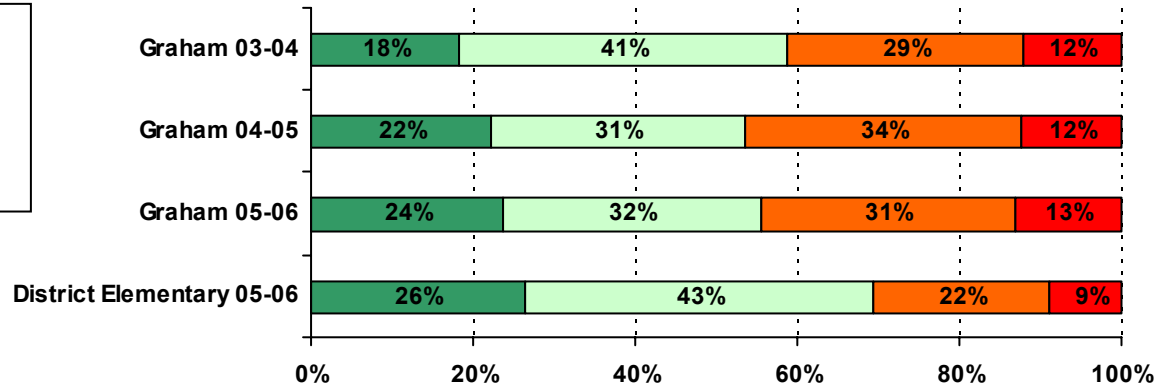
RESULTS BY ITEM

The survey statement is presented on the left, along with the bar graph on the right containing the percentages of responses to each option (Strongly Agree, Agree, Disagree, Strongly Disagree).¹

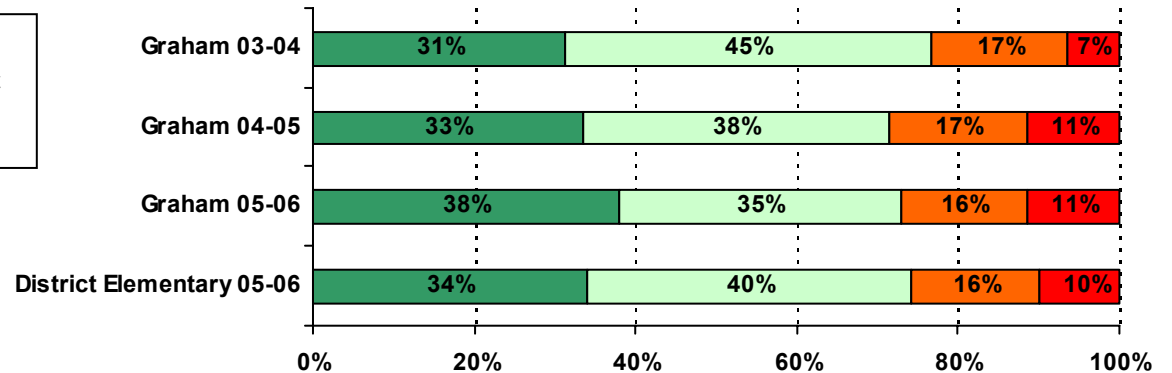
1. Students in my school respect each other.



2. Students at my school respect other students who are different than they are.



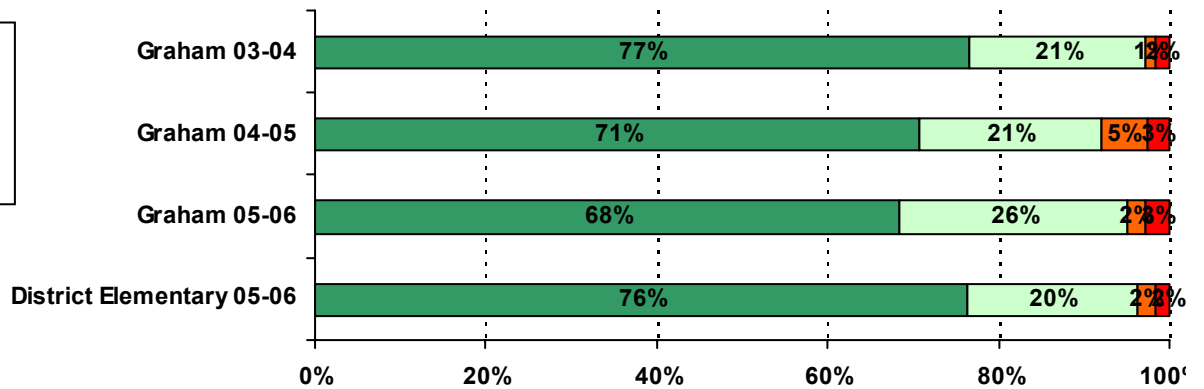
3. I am happy with the way students treat me at school.



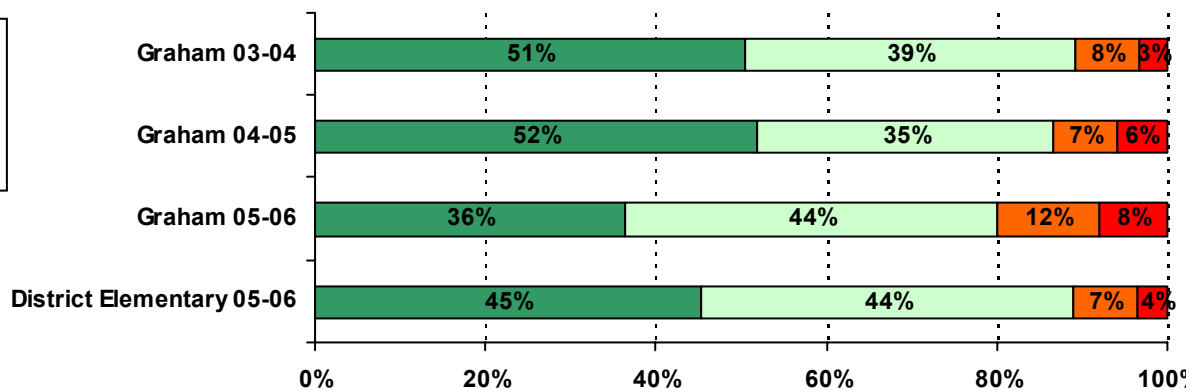
Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree

Note: Item 8 is not part of a climate subscale or overall climate dimension. It is incorporated into the survey to achieve other AISD-specific purposes (e.g., Board Results monitoring).

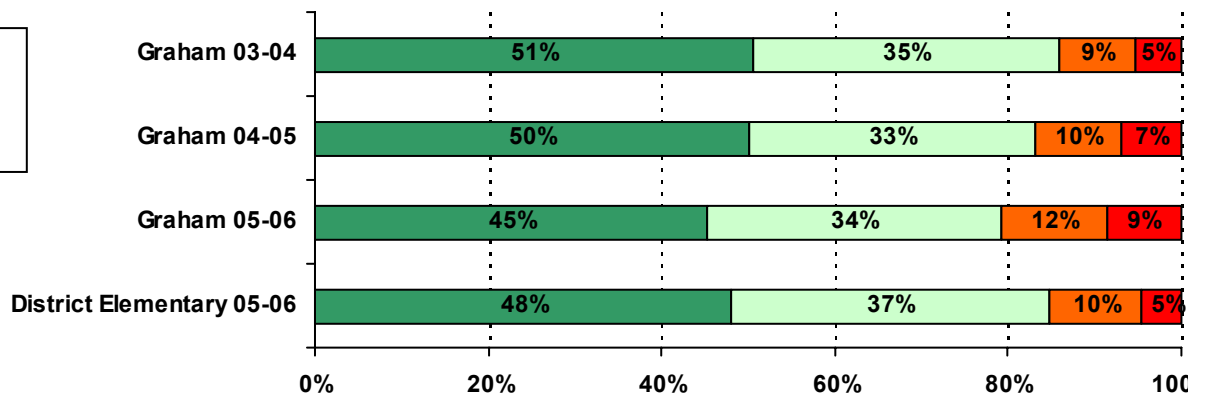
4. Teachers at this school care about their students.



5. Adults at this school listen to student ideas and opinions.

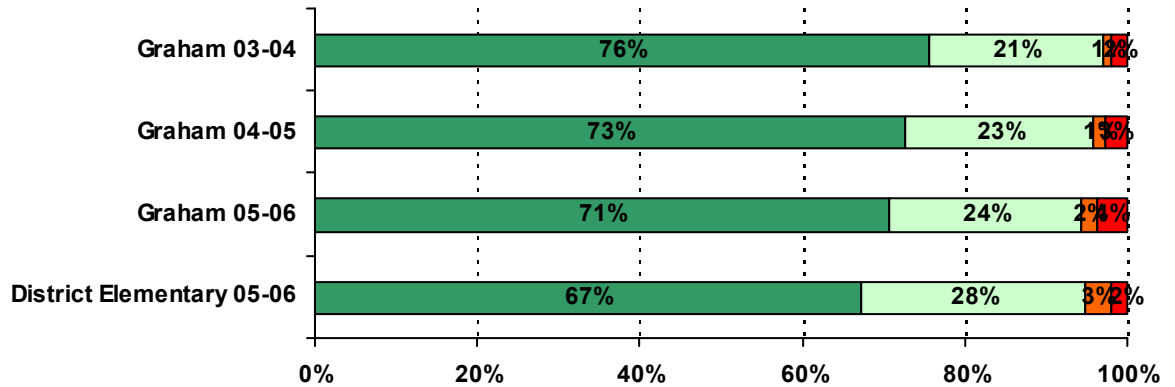


6. Adults at this school treat all students fairly.

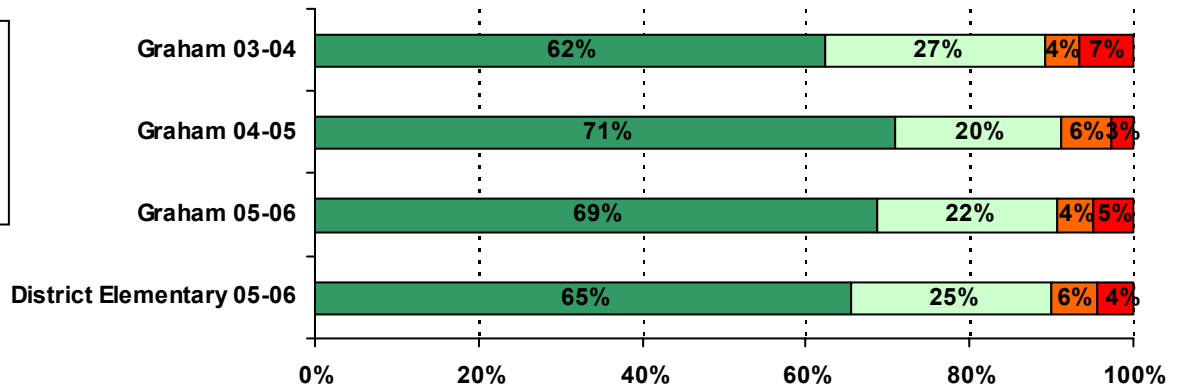


Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree

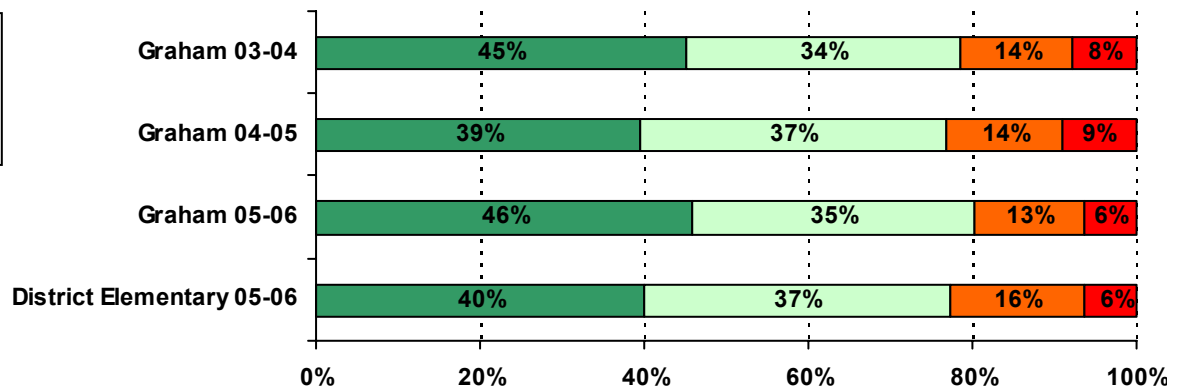
7. The staff in the front office respect students.



8. There is at least one adult at my school who I can go to if I have a problem.

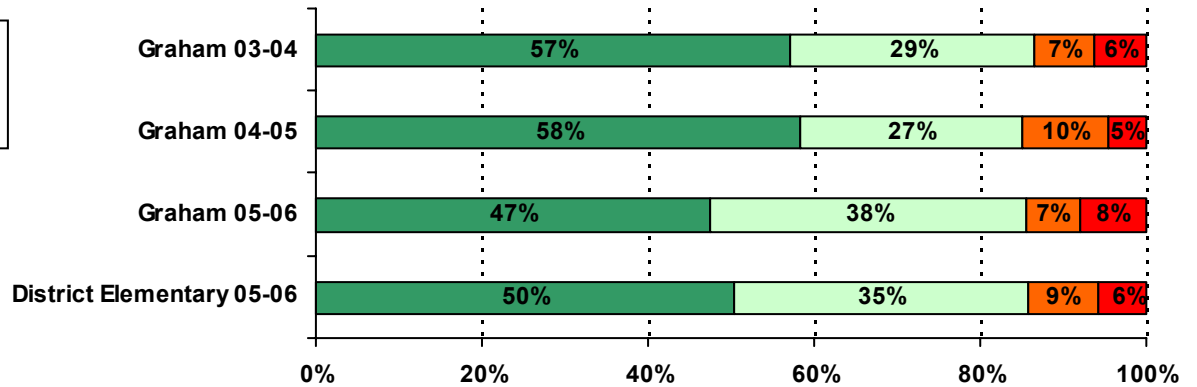


9. Everyone knows what the school rules are.

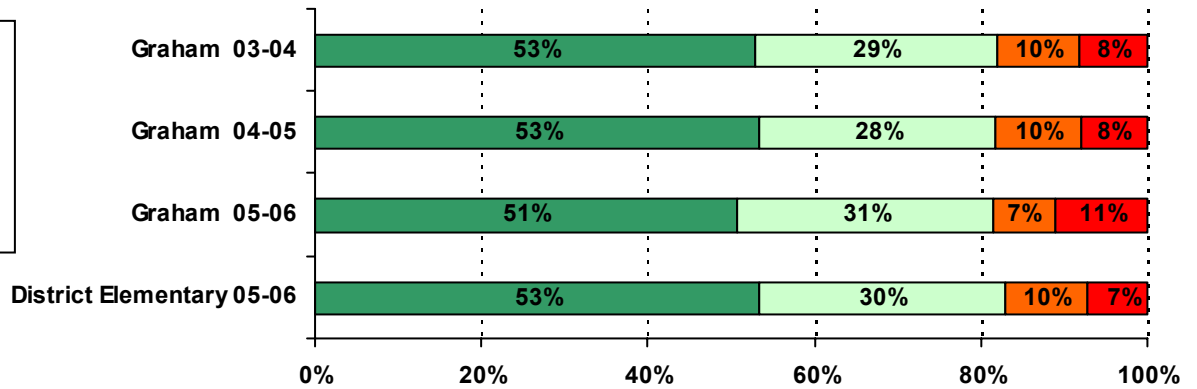


Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree

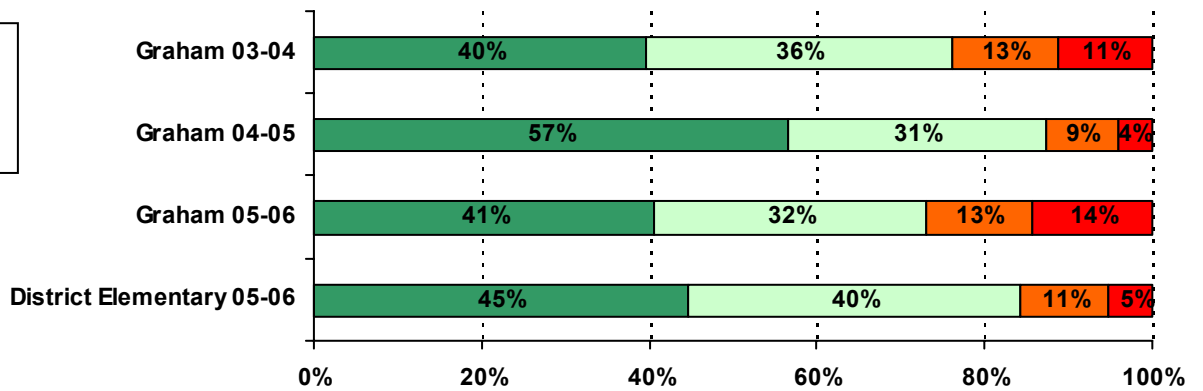
10. The school rules are fair.



11. The punishment for breaking school rules is the same no matter who you are.

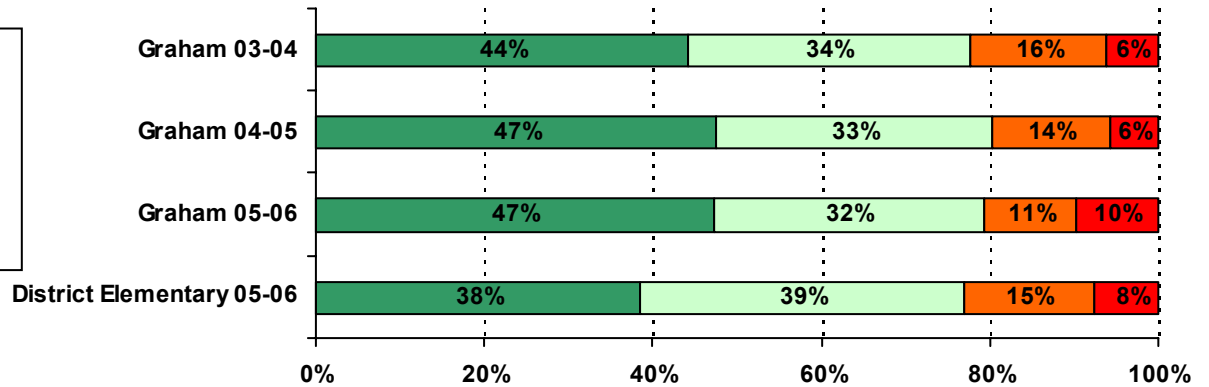


12. The school rules are strictly enforced.

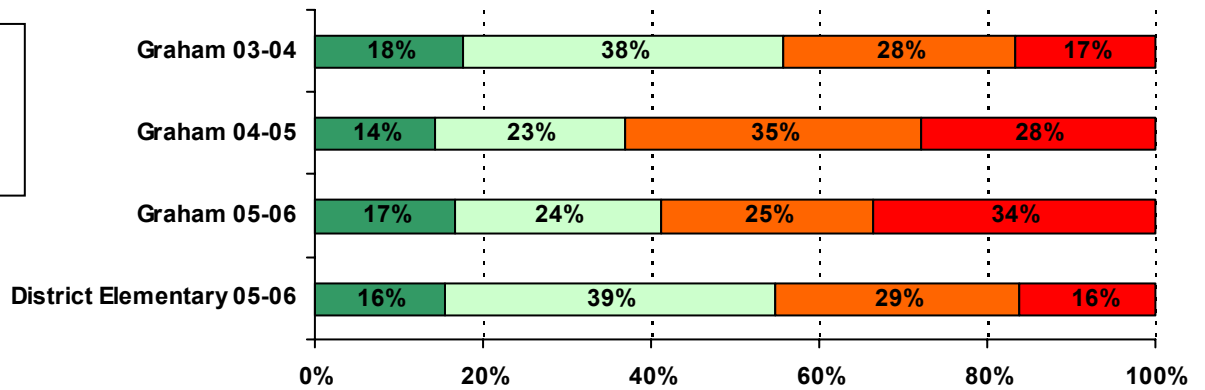


■ Strongly Agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly Disagree

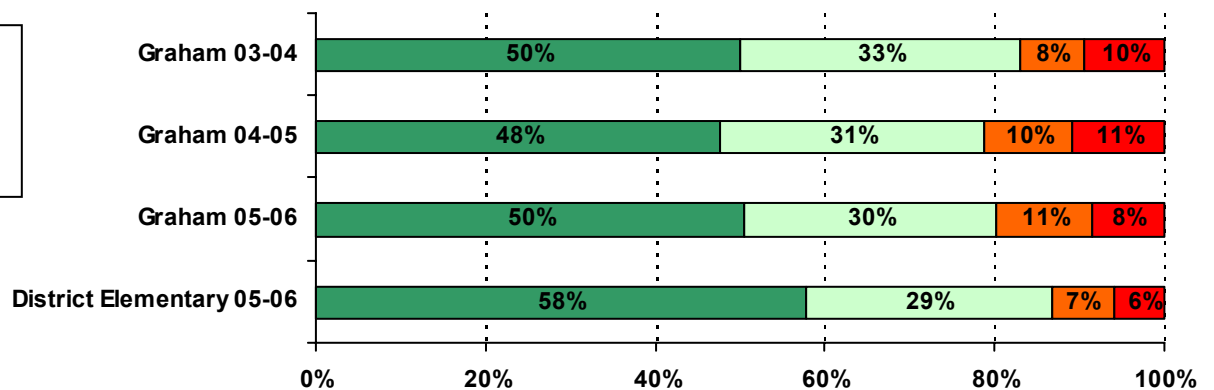
13. If a school rule is broken, students know what kind of punishment will follow.



14. Students at my school obey the school rules.

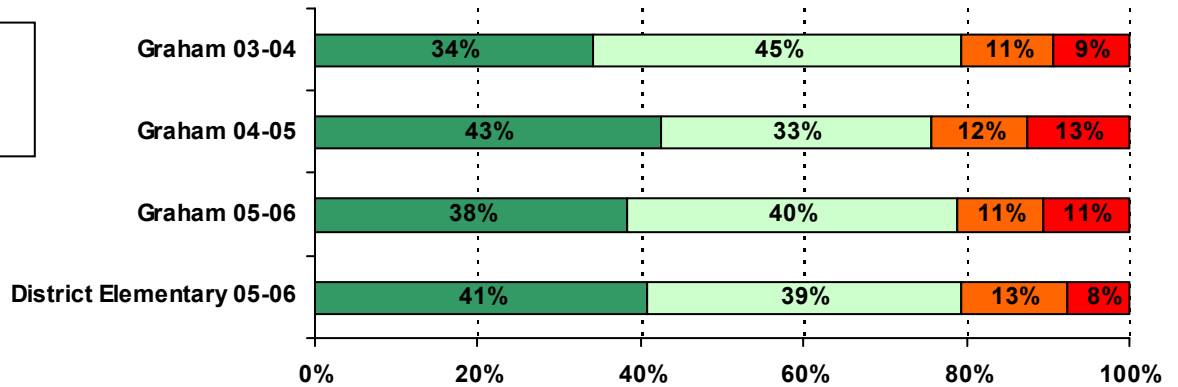


15. I feel safe at my school.

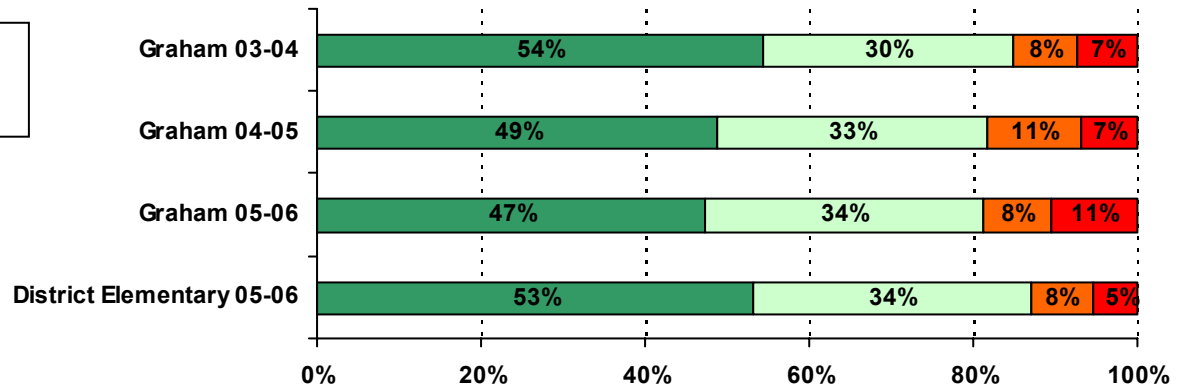


■ Strongly Agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly Disagree

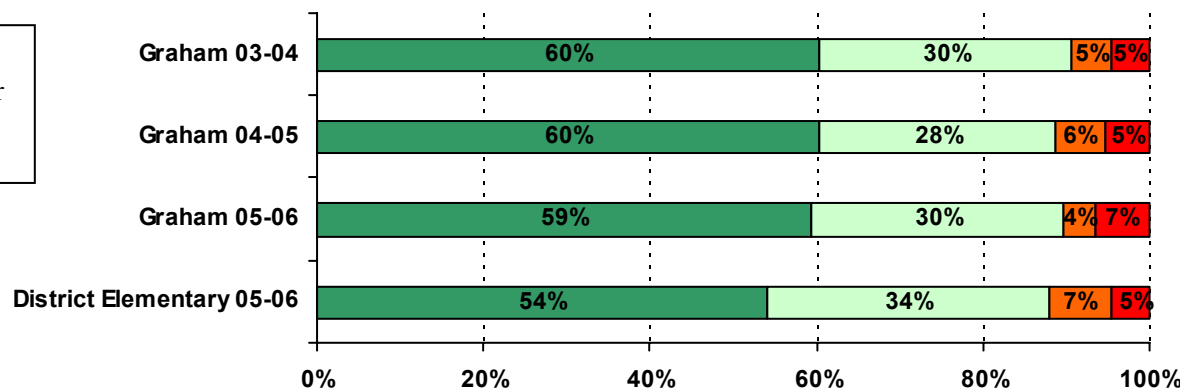
16. This school is clean.



17. I feel safe on the school property.

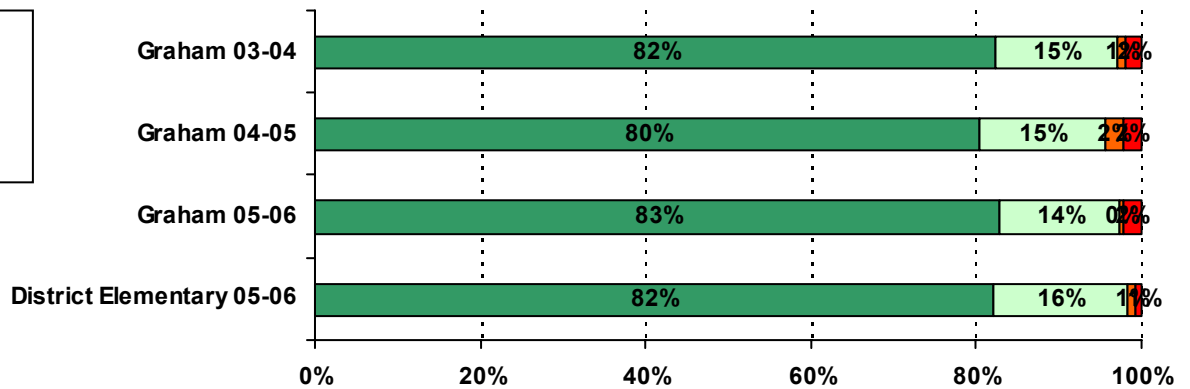


18. Teachers give rewards or praise for good behavior.

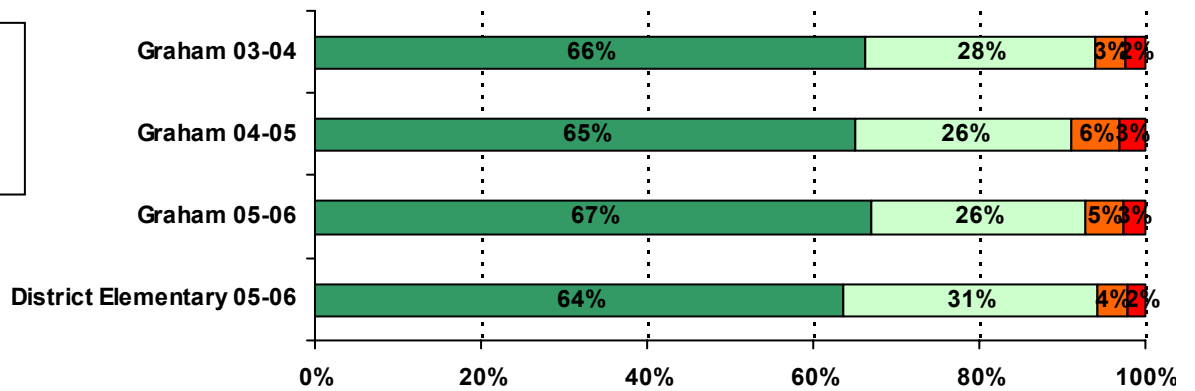


■ Strongly Agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly Disagree

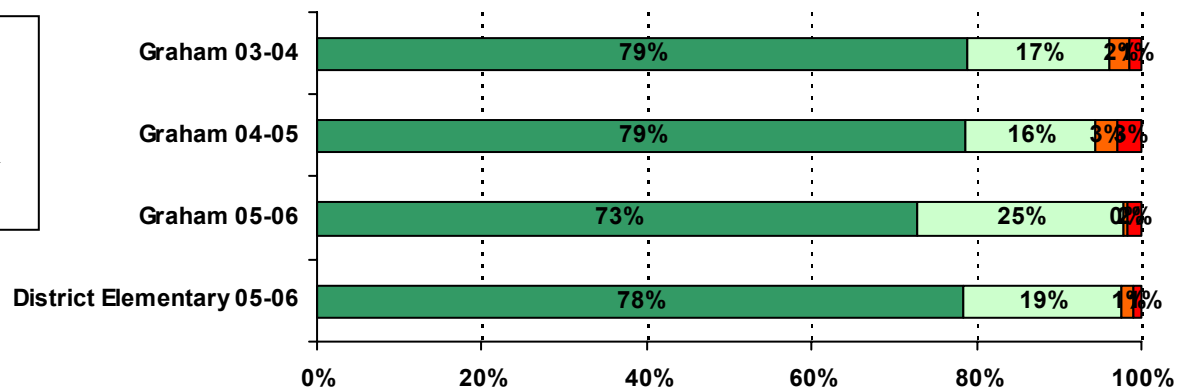
19. My teachers expect me to do my best work.



20. My teachers challenge me to do better.

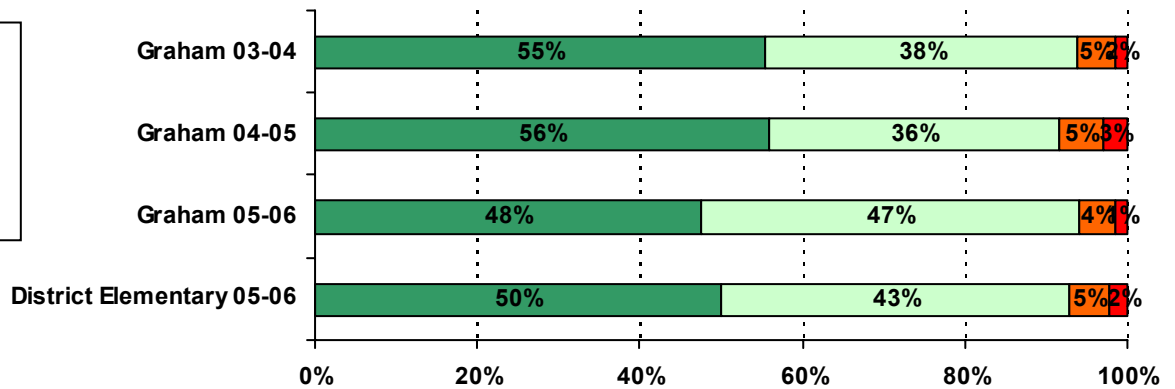


21. My teachers expect me to get my homework assignments done on time.

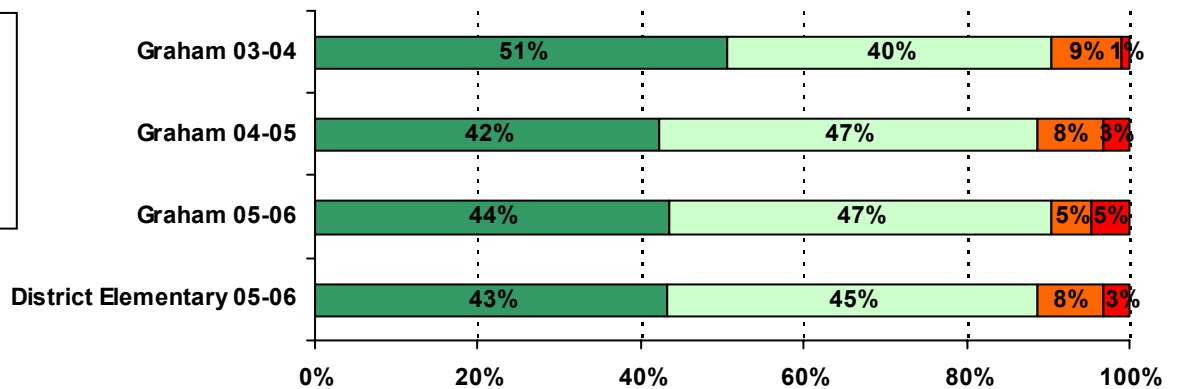


■ Strongly Agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly Disagree

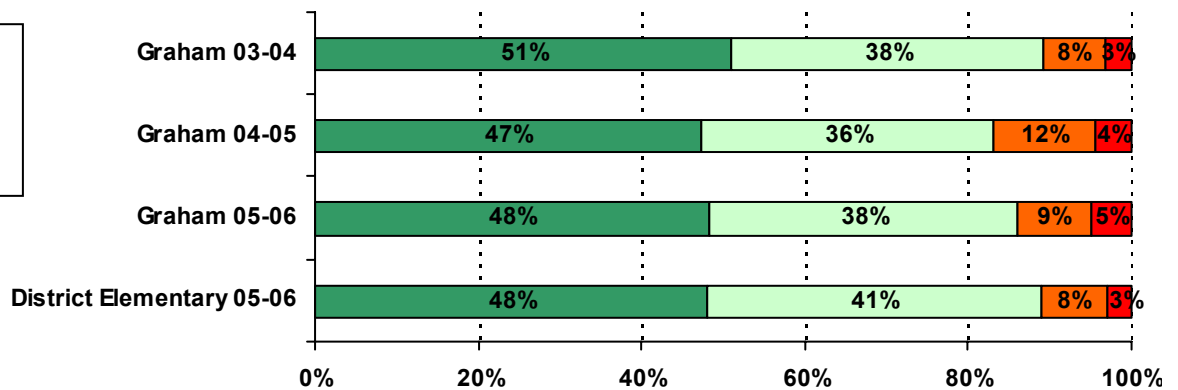
22. I have learned how to listen better so I can understand the ideas of other students.



23. I have learned how to explain my ideas more clearly to others in discussions.

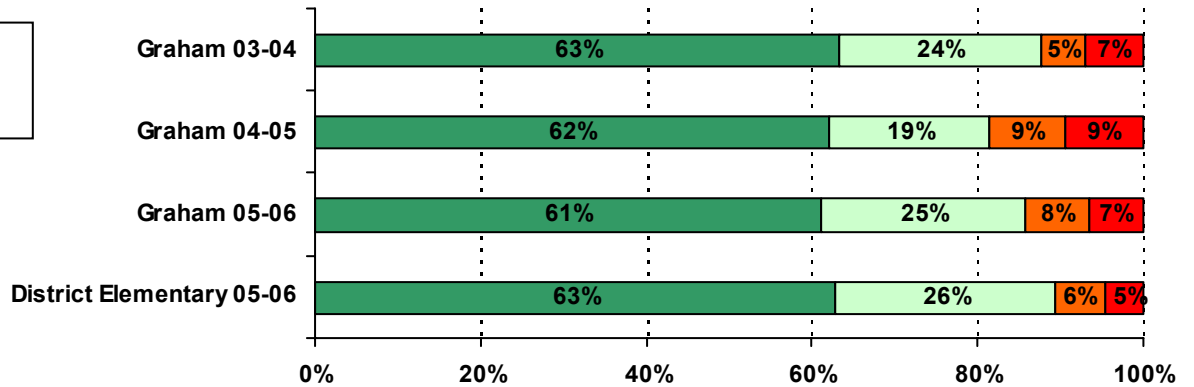


24. I have learned how to explain my ideas in writing more clearly.

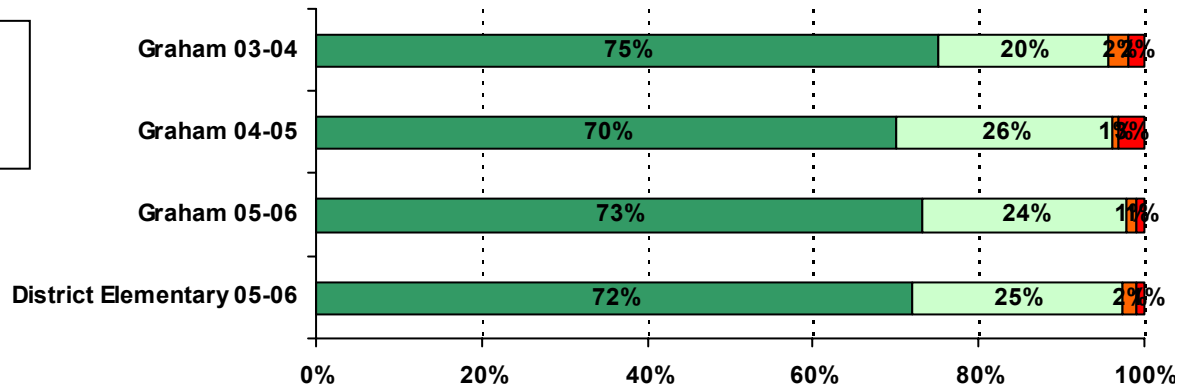


■ Strongly Agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly Disagree

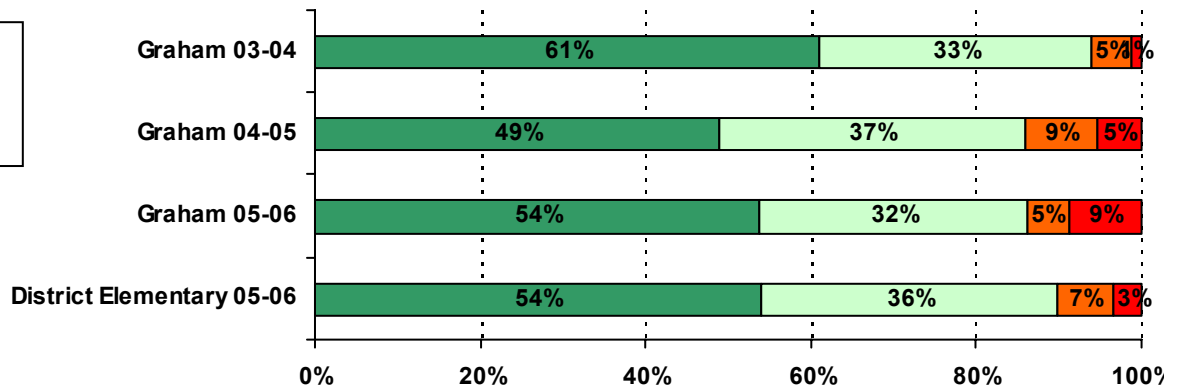
25. I feel/felt well prepared for TAKS.



26. I try hard to do my best on my schoolwork.

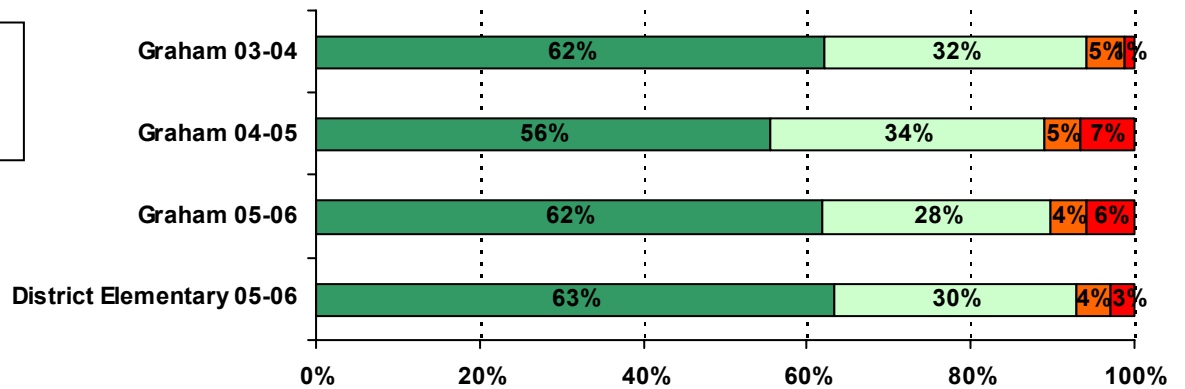


27. My teachers are excited about what they teach.

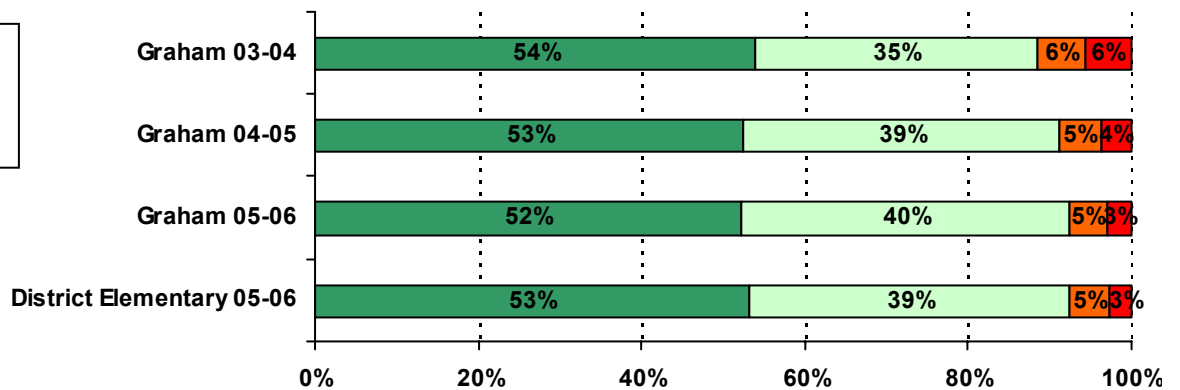


■ Strongly Agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly Disagree

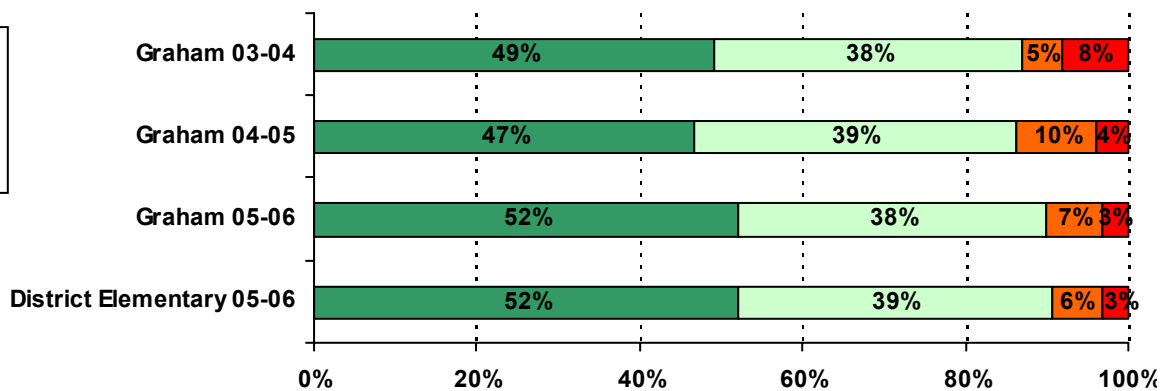
28. My teachers seem to enjoy teaching.



29. I feel successful in my schoolwork.

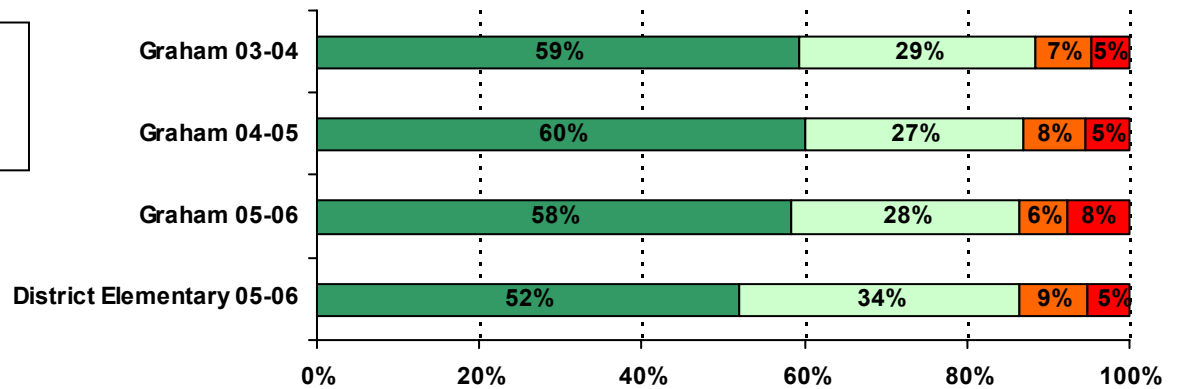


30. My teachers show me ways to judge for myself the quality of my work.

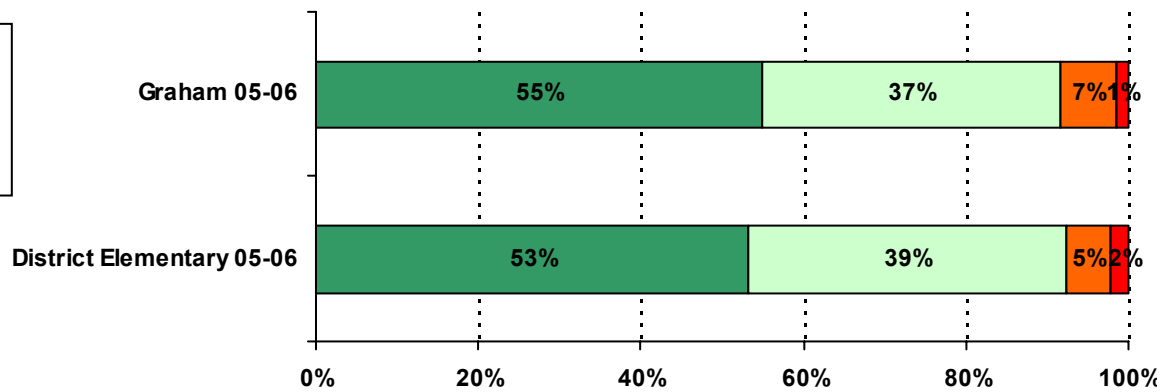


■ Strongly Agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly Disagree

31. Teachers give rewards or praise for good work.

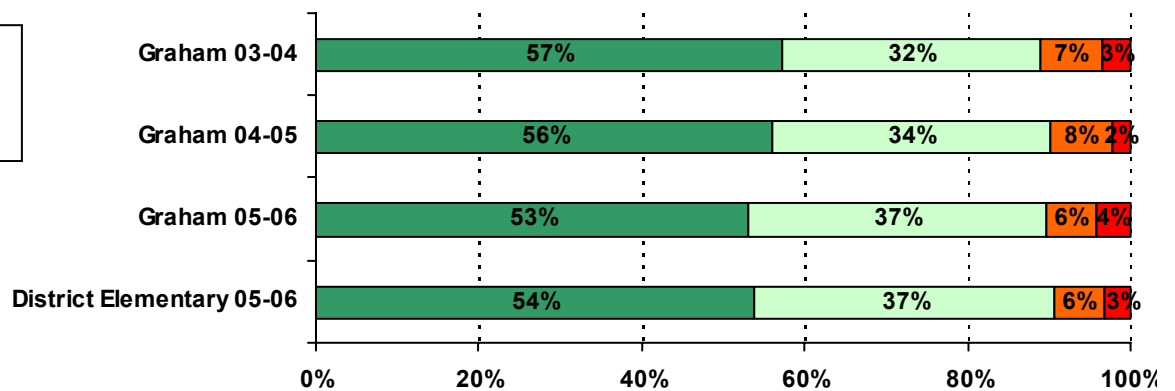


32. I have learned to reach the goals I set for myself.



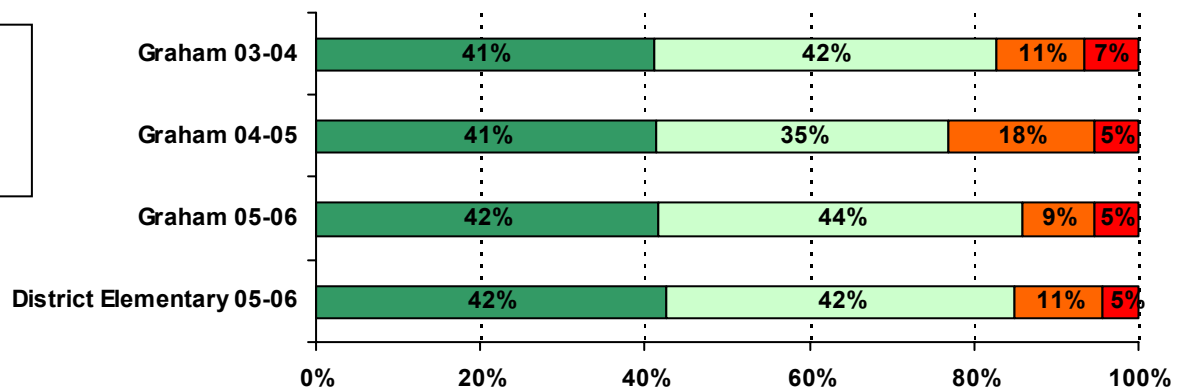
* This item was added to the survey in 2005-2006.

33. I have learned ways of working better in groups.

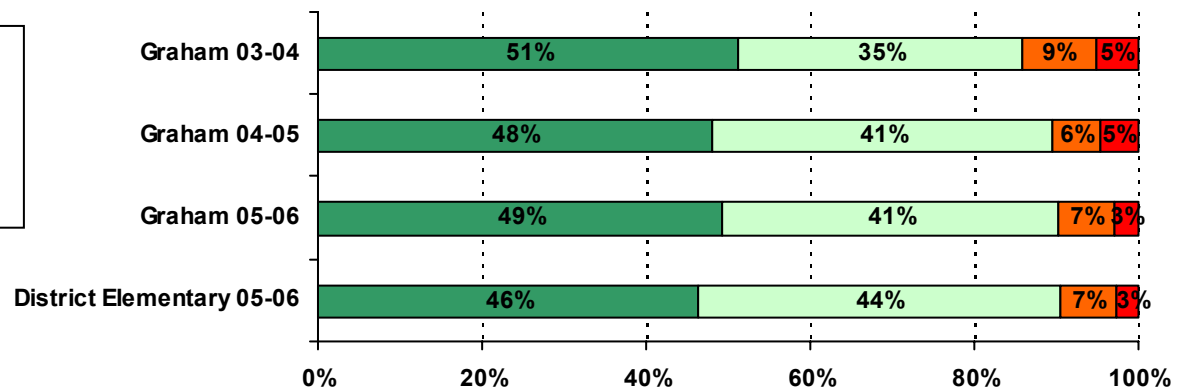


Strongly Agree
 Agree
 Disagree
 Strongly Disagree

34. I know whether or not my work is good without being told.



35. I have learned how to evaluate my own work and keep track of my progress.

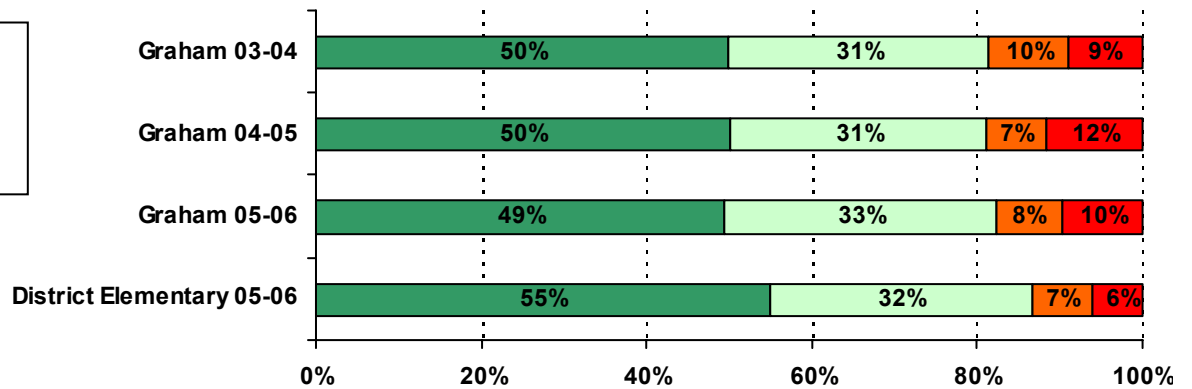


36. Teachers give me the help I need with assignments.

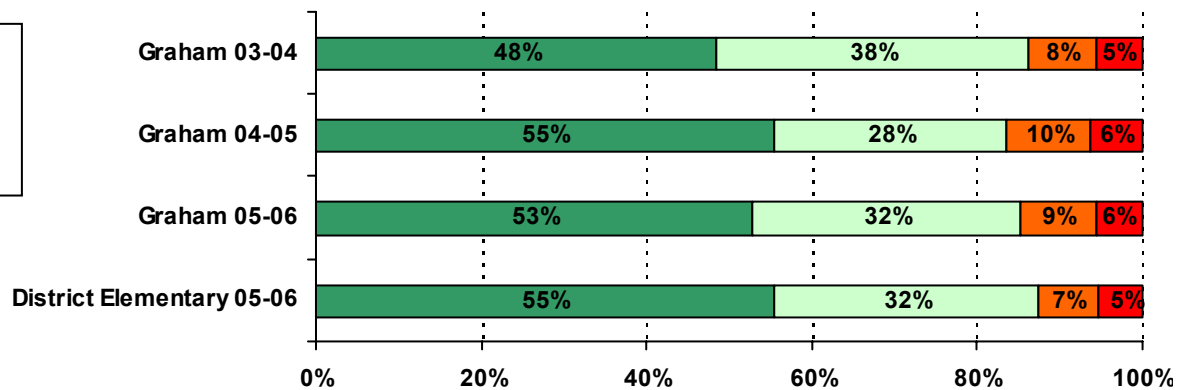


■ Strongly Agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly Disagree

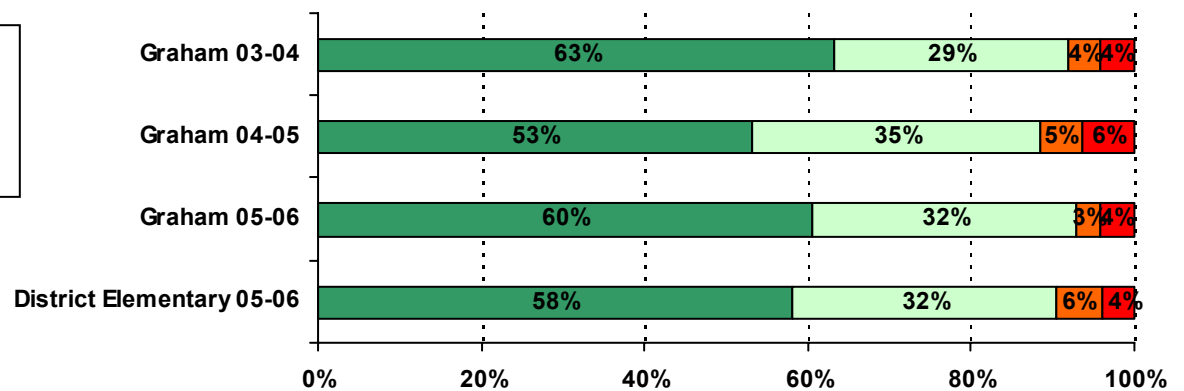
37. My teachers are understanding when I have personal problems.



38. Teachers help students with personal problems.



39. I get the grades that I deserve on my class work.

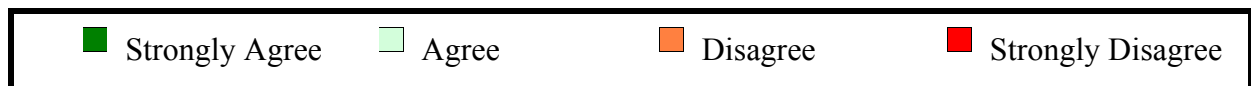
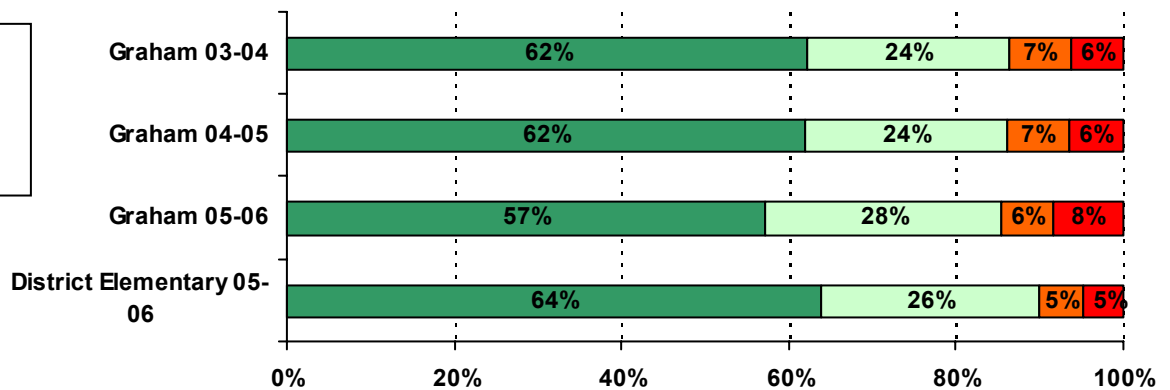


■ Strongly Agree
 ■ Agree
 ■ Disagree
 ■ Strongly Disagree

40. My teachers are fair with students.



41. My teachers apply classroom rules fairly to all students.



REFERENCES

Marshall, M. L. (n.d.). Examining school climate: Defining factors and educational influences. Retrieved May 10, 2006, from Georgia State University, Center for Research on School Safety, School Climate and Classroom Management Web site:
<http://education.gus.edu/schoolsafety/download%20files/wp%202002%20school%20climate.pdf>

Perkins, B. K. (2006). Where we learn. National School Boards Association. Alexandria, VA.

Stover, D. (2005). Climate and Culture: Why your board should pay attention to the attitudes of students and staff. American School Board Journal, Vol. 192, 12.